# **AMNON RAPOPORT**

#### REFERENCES

**Updated: November 27, 2017** 

# **Professional Address:**

Eller College of Management Department of Management and Policy McClelland Hall 405x P.O. Box 210108 Tucson, AZ 85721-0128

#### **Telephone (o):**

(520) 621-9325

**E-Mail**: amnon@email.arizona.edu

amnonr@ucr.edu

Marital Status: Married

**Nationality:** Dual citizenship of Israel and USA

## **Educational History:**

1957 – 1961 B.A. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel,

in Psychology and Philosophy (double major).

1963 M.A. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

in Quantitative Psychology.

1965 Ph.D. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

in Quantitative Psychology.

### **Professional History:**

**University of California Riverside** 

2017 – to date Professor Emeritus of Management 2009 - 2017 Distinguished Professor of Management

**University of Arizona, USA:** 

2010 – to date Emeritus Professor of Management

1989 - 2010 Eller Professor of Management and Organizations

Hong Kong	University	of Science	and Technology

07/2007 - 10/2011 07/1997 - 06/1999 04/2004 - 05/2004 08/2003 - 01/2005 2003 - 2007	Adjunct Professor, Department of Marketing Visiting Professor of Marketing Visiting Professor of Marketing Visiting Professor of Marketing Adjunct Professor, Department of Economics
	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA:
1989-present 1986 - 1989 1976 - 1986 1972 - 1976 1968 - 1972 1965 - 1966	Emeritus Professor Professor of Psychology Research Professor of Psychology Professor of Psychology Associate Professor of Psychology Research Assistant Professor of Psychology
	Haifa University, Israel:
1983 - 1992 1974 - 1992	Head of Institute of Information Processing and Decision Making (IIPDM) Professor of Psychology
1980 - 1983 1979 - 1983 1975 - 1976	Head of the Cognitive Psychology Laboratory Dean of the Graduate School Head of the Research Authority
	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA:
1983 - 1984	George A. Miller Visiting Professor of Psychology
	Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS):
1977 - 1978	Fellow in Residence
	Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel:  7/1994 – 6/1995 Visiting Professor (Joint Visit at the School of Business Administration, Department of Psychology, and Center of Rationality and Interactive Decision Making)
1971 - 1972 9/1966 – 8/1968	Associate Professor of Psychology Lecturer in Psychology and Education
7,1700 0/1700	Lecturer in Esperiology and Laucation
	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA:
1964 - 1965	Assistant Research Psychologist at the Mental Health Research Institute (post-doctoral fellow)

#### **Professional Membership (National):**

European Association of Decision Making (EADM) Society for Mathematical Psychology Judgment and Decision Making (JDM) Society

### **Honors**:

2010 – to date Visiting Fellow at the Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University
 1994 - 1995 Lady Davis Fellow at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Visiting Professor at the Center of Rationality and Interactive Decision Making
 1961 - 1965 Fulbright Traveling Grant
 1965 First Award Winner (Ph.D. Dissertation), Fourth Annual

Creative Talents Award of the American Institutes of Research

### **Teaching Interests:**

Interactive decision making (conflict and cooperation, coalition formation, behavioral economics)

Individual decision making (static, sequential, and multistage decision behavior)

Decision analysis

# **Current Research Projects:**

Experimental studies of interactive decision-making behavior:

Common pool resource dilemmas Dynamic pricing Fair cost-sharing allocation Route choice in traffic networks Sequential search by committees

## **Review Boards:**

Occasional reviews of scientific papers or grant proposals for:

Acta Psychologica
American Economic Review
American Political Science Review
Behavioral Science
European Journal of Social Psychology
Group Decision and Negotiation
International Journal of Forecasting
Journal of Applied Psychology
Journal of Behavioral Decision Making
Journal of Experimental Social Psychology

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology Journal of Theoretical Politics Management Science Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes Psychological Review Psychological Science Psychometrika

The Israeli National Academy of Science Ford Foundation (Israel) Israel Science Foundation National Science Foundation (NSF) Bi-national Science Foundation (BSF)

#### **Editorship:**

Journal of Mathematical PsychologyAssociate Editor, 1990 – 2003Experimental EconomicsEditorial Board, 1997 – 2013Organizational Behavior and Human Decision ProcessesEditorial Board, 2003 – 2004Games and Economic BehaviorAssociate Editor, 2003 – 2006Production and Operations ManagementEditorial Board, 2008 – to dateStrategic Behavior and the EnvironmentEditorial Board, 2010 – to dateDecisionEditorial Board, 2013 – to date

#### Main Thesis Advisor (Ph.D.)

Amaldoss Wilfred (Duke Univ.); Abraham, Elizabeth; Burkheimer, Graham; Cohen, Brent L. (deceased); Dugar, Subhasish (Univ. of Utah); Foster Tellez, Edgar (Univ. of California, Riverside); Funk, Sandra (Univ. of NC); Gordon, Lawrence (retired); Gunnthorsdottir, Anna (Univ. of Vienna, Austria); Horowitz, Abraham (retired); Levisohn, Jay (retired); Medlin, Steve; Murphy, Ryan O. (ETH, Switzerland)), Otsubo, Hironori (Soka University, Japan), Parco, James. A. (Colorado College); Seale, Darryl A. (Univ. of Nevada Las Vegas); Stein, William E. (retired); Suleiman, Ramzi (retired), Sundali, James A., (Univ. of Nevada Reno), Weg, Eythan (retired).

# **Bargaining**

#### **Sealed-bid Double Auctions**

- Rapoport, A. & Fuller, M. A. (1995). Bidding strategies in a bilateral monopoly with two-sided incomplete information. Journal of Mathematical Psychology, 39, 179-196.
- Daniel, T. E., Seale, D. A., & Rapoport, A. (1998). Strategic play and adaptive learning in the sealed-bid bargaining mechanism. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, 42, 133–166.
- Rapoport, A., Daniel, T. E., & Seale, D. A. (1998). Reinforcement-based adaptive learning in asymmetric two-person bargaining with incomplete information. <u>Experimental Economics</u>, <u>1</u>, 221-253.
- Seale, D. A., Daniel, T. E., & Rapoport, A. (2001). The information advantage in two-person bargaining with incomplete information. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>44</u>, 177–200.
- Parco, J. E., Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., Stein, W. E., & Zwick, R. (2004). Multistage sealed-bid k-double auctions: An experimental study of bilateral bargaining. In S. Hück (Ed.), Advances in Understanding Strategic Behavior: Game Theory, Experiments, and Bounded Rationality: Essays in Honor of Werner Güth. (pp. 209-234). New York: Palgrave, Macmillan.
- Rapoport, A., Daniel, T. E., & Seale, D. A. (2008). Asymmetric two-person bargaining under incomplete information: Strategic play and adaptive learning. In C. R. Plott and V. L. Smith (Eds.), <a href="https://example.com/Handbook of Experimental Economic Results.">Handbook of Experimental Economic Results.</a> Vol. 1 (pp. 560-571) New York: North-Holland.

#### **Two-person Sequential Bargaining**

- Rapoport, A., Weg, E., & Felsenthal, D. S. (1990). Effects of fixed costs in two-person sequential bargaining. <u>Theory and Decision</u>, <u>28</u>, 47-71.
- Weg, E., Rapoport, A., & Felsenthal, D. S. (1990). Two-person bargaining behavior in fixed discounting factor games with infinite horizon. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, <u>2</u>, 76-95.
- Zwick, R., Rapoport, A., & Howard, J.C. (1992). Two-person sequential bargaining behavior with exogenous breakdown. Theory and Decision, 32, 241-268.
- Rapoport, A., Erev, I., & Zwick, R. (1995). Bargaining behavior in a bilateral monopoly with one-sided incomplete information. <u>Management Science</u>, <u>41</u>, 377-394.
- Weg, E., Zwick, R., & Rapoport, A. (1996). Bargaining in uncertain environments: Systematic distortion of perfect equilibrium demand. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, <u>14</u>, 260-286.
- Srivastava, J., Chakravarti, D., & Rapoport, A. (2000). Price and margin negotiations in marketing channels: An experimental study of sequential bargaining under one-sided uncertainty and opportunity cost of delay. Marketing Science, 19, 163–184.

- Zwick, R., Rapoport, A., & Weg, E. (2000). Invariance failure under subgame perfectness in sequential bargaining. <u>Journal of Economic Psychology</u>, <u>21</u>, 517–544.
- Parco, J. E. & Rapoport, A. (2004). Enhancing honesty in bargaining under incomplete information: An experimental study of the bonus procedure. <u>Group Decision and Negotiation</u>, 13, 539-562.

# **Coalition Formation**

# **Characteristic Function Game Experiments**

- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1974). Computer-controlled research on bargaining and coalition formation. <u>Behavioral Research Methods and Instrumentation</u>, <u>6</u>, 87-93.
- Kahan, J.P., Coston, A. W., Helwig, R. A., Rapoport, A., & Wallsten, T. S. (1976). A PDP-11/45 program for playing *n*-person characteristic function games. <u>Behavioral Research Methods and Instrumentation</u>, <u>8</u>, 165-169.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1974). Test of the bargaining set and kernel models in three-person games. In Anatol Rapoport (Ed.), <u>Game Theory as a Theory of Conflict Resolution</u> (pp. 119-160). Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel.
- Horowitz, A. D. & Rapoport, A. (1974). Test of the kernel and two bargaining set models in four- and five-person games. In Anatol Rapoport (Ed.), <u>Game Theory as a Theory of Conflict Resolution</u> (pp. 161-192). Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel.
- Levinsohn, J. R. & Rapoport, A. (1978). Coalition formation in multistage three-person cooperative games. In H. Sauermann (Ed.), <u>Coalition Forming Behavior</u>, <u>Contributions to Experimental Economics</u>, Vol. 8, (pp. 107-143). Tübingen, Germany: J.C.B. Mohr.
- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J. P., & Wallsten, T. S. (1978). Sources of power in four-person apex games. In H. Sauermann (Ed.), <u>Coalition Forming Behavior</u>, <u>Contributions to Experimental Economics</u>, Vol. 8 (pp. 75-106). Tübingen, Germany: J.C.B. Mohr.
- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1978). Standards of fairness in 4-person monopolistic cooperative games. In S. Brams, A. Schotter, & G. Schowdiaüer (Eds.), **Applied Game Theory** (pp. 74-94). Würzburg-Wien, Germany: Physica-Verlag.
- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1976). When three is not always two against one: Coalitions in experimental three-person cooperative games. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, <u>12</u>, 253-273.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1977). When you don't need to join: The effects of guaranteed payoffs on bargaining in three-person cooperative games. <u>Theory and Decision</u>, <u>8</u>, 97-126.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1979). The influence of structural relationships on coalition formation in four-person Apex games. <u>European Journal of Social Psychology</u>, 9, 339-361.
- Funk, S. G., Rapoport, A., & Kahan, J. P. (1980). Quota vs. positional power in four-person apex games. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, <u>16</u>, 77-93.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1980). Coalition formation in the triad when two are weak and one is strong. <u>Mathematical Social Sciences</u>, 1, 11-38.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1981). Matrix experiments and theories of *n*-person games. <u>Journal of Conflict Resolution</u>, <u>25</u>, 725-732.

- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1982). The power of a coalition and payoff disbursement in three-person negotiable conflicts. <u>Journal of Mathematical Sociology</u>, <u>8</u>, 193-225.
- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1983). Standards of fairness in 3-quota 4-person games. In R. Tietz (Ed.), <a href="Majoration Levels in Bargaining and Economic Decision Making"><u>Aspiration Levels in Bargaining and Economic Decision Making</u></a> (pp. 337-351). New York: Springer-Verlag (Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems, Vol. 213).
- Rapoport, A. & Kahan, J. P. (1984). Coalition formation in a five-person market game. <u>Management Science</u>, <u>30</u>, 326-343.
- Rapoport, A. (1984). Variability in payoff disbursement in coalition formation experiments. <u>European</u> Journal of Social Psychology, 14, 265-280.
- Rapoport, A. (1985). A note on the equal division kernel and the  $\alpha$ -power model. <u>Journal of Mathematical</u> Sociology, 11, 65-76.
- Rapoport, A. (1987). Comparison of theories for payoff disbursement of coalition values. <u>Theory and Decision</u>, 22, 13-47.
- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J.P., Funk, S. F., & Horowitz, A. D. (1979). Coalition Formation by Sophisticated Players. New York: Springer-Verlag (Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems, Vol. 169), pp. 170.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1984). <u>Theories of Coalition Formation</u>. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, pp. 366.

#### Misc

- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1984). Social psychology and the theory of games: A Mixed-motive relationship. Representative Research in Social Psychology, 14, 52-64.
- Zwick, R. & Rapoport, A. (1985). Relative gain maximization in sequential 3-person characteristic function games. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>29</u>, 333-359.
- Garratt, R., Parco, J. E., & Qin, C. -Z., and Rapoport, A. (2005). Potential maximization and coalition government formation. International Game Theory Review, 7, 1-23.

# **Marketing**

# **Multistage Inventory**

- Rapoport, A. (1967). Variables affecting decisions in a multistage inventory task. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, <u>12</u>, 194-204.
- Rapoport, A. & Calder, B. J. (1972). Are inventory decisions optimal? In H. Sauermann (Ed.), **Beitrage zür Experimentellen Wirtschaftsforschung, Band III** (pp. 418-458). Tübingen, W. Germany: J. C. B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck).

#### **Market Entry Game**

- Rapoport, A. (1995). Individual strategies in a market entry game. <u>Group Decision and Negotiation</u>, <u>4</u>, 117-133.
- Sundali, J. A., Rapoport, A., & Seale, D. A. (1995). Coordination in market entry games with symmetric players. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, 64, 203-218.
- Rapoport, A. Seale, D. A., Erev, I., & Sundali, J. A. (1998). Equilibrium play in large market entry games. <u>Management Science</u>, 44, 119–141.
- Erev, I. & Rapoport, A. (1998). Coordination, "magic", and reinforcement learning in a market entry game. Games and Economic Behavior, 23, 146-175.
- Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Winter, E. (2000). An experimental study of coordination and learning in iterated two-market entry games. Economic Theory, 16, 661–687.
  - [Reprinted in Cason, T. and Noussair, C. (Eds.) (2001), "Advances in Experimental Markets." Berlin: Springer, pp. 181-207.]
- Seale, D. A. & Rapoport, A. (2000). Elicitation of strategy profiles in large group coordination games. Experimental Economics, 3, 153–179.
- Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Winter, E. (2002). Coordination and learning behavior in large groups with asymmetric players. Games and Economic Behavior, 39, 111-136.
- Zwick, R. & Rapoport, A. (2002). Tacit coordination in a decentralized market entry game with fixed capacity. Experimental Economics, 5, 253-272.
- Rapoport, A. & Seale, D. A. (2008). Coordination success in non-cooperative large group market entry games. In C. R. Plott and V. L. Smith (Eds.), **Handbook of Experimental Economic Results**, **Vol. 1** (pp. 273-295) New York: North-Holland.

#### Misc

- Amaldoss, W., Meyer, R. J., Raju, J. S., & Rapoport, A. (2000). Collaborating to compete: A game-theoretical model and empirical investigation of the effect of profit-sharing arrangement and type of alliance. <u>Marketing Science</u>, <u>19</u>, 105–126.
- Amaldoss, W. & Rapoport, A. (2005). Collaborative product and market development: A theoretical and experimental investigation. <u>Marketing Science</u>, <u>24</u>, 396-414.

# **Investment**

# **Multistage Betting Experiments**

- Rapoport, A. (1968). Gambling behavior in two-outcome multistage betting games. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, 7, 163-187.
- Rapoport, A., Jones, L. V., & Kahan, J. P. (1970). Gambling behavior in multiple-choice multistage betting games. Journal of Mathematical Psychology, 7, 12-36.
- Rapoport, A, (1970). Minimization of risk and maximization of expected utility in multistage betting games. Acta Psychologica, 34, 375-386.
  - [Reprinted in G. De Zeeuw, C. A. J. Vlek, and W. A. Wagenaar (Eds.), **Subjective Probability: Theory Experiments, Applications** (1970). Amsterdam: North-Holland]
- Rapoport, A. & Stein, W. E. (1974). Decision policies minimizing risk in a multistage betting game. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>11</u>, 42-58.
- Rapoport, A., Funk, S. G., & Levinsohn, J. R. (1977). How one gambles if one must: Effects of differing return rates on multistage betting decisions. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>15</u>, 169-198.
- Funk, S. G., Rapoport, A., & Jones, L. V. (1979). Investing capital on safe and risky alternatives: An experimental study. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, <u>108</u>, 415-440. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1037//0096-3445.108.4.415">http://dx.doi.org/10.1037//0096-3445.108.4.415</a>
- Rapoport, A. (1984). Effects of wealth on portfolios under various investment conditions. <u>Acta Psychologica</u>, <u>55</u>, 31-51. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0001-6918(84)90058-1
- Rapoport, A., Zwick, R., & Funk, S. G. (1988). Selection of portfolios with risky and riskless assets: Experimental tests of two expected utility models. <u>Journal of Economic Psychology</u>, 9, 169-194.

### **Capital Asset Pricing Model**

- Kroll, Y., Levy, H., & Rapoport, A. (1988). Experimental tests of the separation theorem and the capital asset pricing model. <u>American Economic Review</u>, <u>78</u>, 500-519.
- Kroll, Y., Levy, H., & Rapoport, A. (1988). Experimental tests of the mean-variance model. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>42</u>, 388-410. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(88)90007-6.

### Misc

Rapoport, A. & Amaldoss, W. (2008). In search of experimental support for an asymmetric equilibria solution in symmetric investment games. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>67</u>, 200-203.

# **Political Science**

- Rapoport, A. (1985). Provision of public goods and the MCS experimental paradigm. <u>American Political Science Review</u>, 79, 149-155.
- Rapoport, A. & Golan, E. (1985). Assessment of political power in the Israeli Knesset. <u>American Political Science Review, 79</u>, 673-692.
- Rapoport, A. & Weg, E. (1986). Dominated, connected, and tight coalitions in the Israeli Knesset. <u>American Journal of Political Science</u>, <u>30</u>, 577-596.
- Rapoport, A. & Cohen, A. (1986). Paradoxes of quarreling in weighted majority games. <u>European Journal of Political Economy</u>, <u>2</u>, 235-250.
- Felsenthal, D., Maoz, Z, & Rapoport, A. (1986). Comparing voting systems in genuine elections: Approval-plurality vs. selection-plurality. <u>Social Behavior</u>, <u>1</u>, 41-53.
- Rapoport, A., Felsenthal, D., & Maoz, Z. (1988). Microcosms and macrocosms: Seat allocation in proportional representation systems. <u>Theory and Decision</u>, <u>28</u>, 11-33.
- Felsenthal, D., Rapoport, A., & Maoz, Z. (1988). Tacit cooperation in three-alternative non-cooperative voting games: A new model of sophisticated behavior under the plurality procedure. <u>Electoral Studies</u>, 7, 143-161.
- Rapoport, A., Felsenthal, D., & Maoz, Z. (1988). Proportional representation: An empirical evaluation of single-stage non-ranked voting procedures. <u>Public Choice</u>, <u>59</u>, 151-165.
- Rapoport, A. & Felsenthal, D. S. (1990). Efficacy in small electorates with plurality and approval voting. <a href="Public Choice"><u>Public Choice</u></a>, 64, 57-71.
- Felsenthal, D.S., Maoz, Z., & Rapoport, A. (1990). The Condorcet-efficiency of sophisticated voting under the plurality and approval procedures. Behavioral Science, 35, 24-33.
- Rapoport, A., Felsenthal, D. S., & Maoz, Z. (1991). Sincere vs. strategic voting in small groups. In T. R. Palfrey (Ed.), <u>Contemporary Laboratory Experiments in Political Economy</u> (pp. 201-235). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Felsenthal, D. S., Maoz, Z., & Rapoport, A. (1993). Does it really make a difference? An empirical evaluation of five voting procedures. <u>British Journal of Political Science</u>, <u>23</u>, 1-27.

# **Language**

- Fillenbaum, S., Jones, L. V., & Rapoport, A. (1963). The predictability of words and their grammatical classes as a function of rate of deletion from a speech transcript. <u>Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior</u>, 2, 186-194.
- Rapoport, A. (1965). Comparison of four models for word-frequency distributions from normal and aphasic speakers. (Extended Abstract). Pittsburgh, PA: <u>American Institutes for Research</u>, <u>CTA series</u>, <u>4</u>, 3 -14.
- Rapoport, Anatol., Rapoport, Amnon, Livant, W. P., & Boyd, J. (1966). A study of lexical graphs. Foundations of Language, 2, 338-376.
- Rapoport, A. (1967). A comparison of two tree construction methods for obtaining proximity measures among words. <u>Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior</u>, <u>6</u>, 884-890.
- Fillenbaum, S. & Rapoport, A. (1974). Verbs of judging, judged: A case study. <u>Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior</u>, <u>13</u>, 54-62.
- Rapoport, A. & Fillenbaum, S. (1972). An experimental study of semantic structures. In A. K. Romney, R. N. Shepard, & S. B. Nerlove (Eds.), <u>Multi-Dimensional Scaling: Theory and Applications in the Behavioral Sciences</u>. <u>Vol. II, Applications</u> (pp. 93-131). New York: Seminar Press.
- Fillenbaum, S. & Rapoport, A. (1971). **Structures in the Subjective Lexicon**. New York: Academic Press, pp. 226.

# **Individual Decision Making**

# **Games of Timing Experiments (Duels)**

- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J. P., & Stein, W. E. (1973). Decisions of timing in conflict situations of incomplete information. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, <u>18</u>, 272-287.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1974). Decisions of timing in bipolarized conflict situations with complete information. <u>Acta Psychologica</u>, <u>38</u>, 183-203.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1975). Decisions of timing in conflict situations of unequal power between opponents. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 19, 250-270.
- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J. P., & Stein, W. E. (1976). Decisions of timing in experimental probabilistic duels. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>13</u>, 163-191.

### **The Secretary Problem**

- Seale, D. A. and Rapoport, A. (1997). Sequential decision making with relative ranks: An experimental investigation of the "secretary problem". <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>69</u>, 221-236.
- Seale, D. A. & Rapoport, A. (2000). Optimal stopping behavior with relative ranks: The secretary problem with unknown population size. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, 13, 391–411.
- Stein, W. E., Seale, D. A., & Rapoport, A. (2003). Analysis of heuristic solutions to the best choice problem. European Journal of Operational Research, 151, 140-152.
- Bearden, J N., Murphy, R. O., & Rapoport, A. (2005). A multi-attribute extension of the secretary problem: Theory and Experiments. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>49</u>, 410-425.
- Bearden, J. N. & Rapoport, A. (2005). Operations research in experimental psychology. In C. Smith (Ed.), <u>Tutorials in Operations Research: Emerging Theory, Methods, and Applications</u> (pp. 213-236). Hanover, MD: INFORMS.
- Bearden, J. N., Rapoport, A., & Murphy, R. O. (2006). Sequential selection and assignment with relative ranks: An experimental study. Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, 19, 229-250.
- Bearden, J. N., Rapoport, A., & Murphy, R. O. (2006). Sequential observation and selection with rank-dependent payoffs: An experimental test of alternative decision rules. <u>Management Science</u>, <u>52</u>, 1437-1449.
- Zwick, R., Rapoport, A., Lo, A. K. C., & Muthukrishnan, A. V. (2003). Consumer search: not enough or too much? <u>Marketing Science</u>, 22, 503-519.
- Mak, V., Rapoport, A., & Seale, D. A. (2014). Sequential search by committees with rank-dependent payoffs: An experimental study. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>124</u>, 256-267.

# **Detection of Change**

- Rapoport, A. & Burkheimer, G. J. (1973). Parameters of discrete time models of detection of change. <u>Management Science</u>: <u>Theory</u>, <u>19</u>, 973-984.
- Rapoport, A., Stein, W. E., & Burkheimer, G. J. (1979). Response Models for Detection of Change.

  Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel, pp. 194.
- Stein, W. E. & Rapoport, A. (1978). A discrete time model for detection of randomly presented stimuli. Journal of Mathematical Psychology, 17, 110-137.

# **Sequential Decision Making**

- Rapoport, A. & Wallsten, T. S. (1972). Individual decision behavior. <u>Annual Review of Psychology</u>, <u>23</u>, 131-176.
- Rapoport, A. (1975). Research paradigms for studying decision behavior. In D. Wendt & C. A. J. Vlek (Eds.), <u>Utility</u>, <u>Probability</u>, <u>and Human Decision Making</u> (pp. 349-369). Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel. \*
- Rapoport, A. (1986). Psychological decision making. In S. Kotz & N.L. Johnson (Eds.), <u>Encyclopedia of Statistical Sciences</u>, 7, 335-340.
- Rapoport, A. (1995). Decision making. <u>Encyclopedia Hebraica</u>, <u>Supplementary Volume 3</u>, pp. 911-913. Jerusalem: Hapoalim Press (in Hebrew).
- Rapoport, A. (1964). Sequential decision-making in a computer-controlled task. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>1</u>, 351-374.
- Rapoport, A. (1966). A study of human control in a stochastic multistage decision task. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, <u>11</u>, 18-32.
- Rapoport, A. (1966). A study of a multistage decision-making task with an unknown duration. <u>Human Factors</u>, 8, 54-61.
- Rapoport, A. (1967). Dynamic programming models for multistage decision making tasks. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>4</u>, 48-71.
- Kahan, J. P., Rapoport, A., & Jones, L. V. (1967). Decision making in a sequential search task. <u>Perception and Psychophysics</u>, 2, 374-376.
- Rapoport, A. (1968). Choice behavior in a Markovian decision task. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>5</u>, 163-181.
- Rapoport, A. & Burkheimer, G. J. (1971). Models for deferred decision making. <u>Journal of Mathematical</u> Psychology, 8, 508-538.
- Busemeyer, J. & Rapoport, A. (1988). Psychological models of deferred decision making. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>32</u>, 91-134.

## **Probability Terms**

- Wallsten, T. S., Budescu, D. V., Rapoport, A., Zwick, R., & Forsyth, B. (1986). Measuring the vagueness of probability terms. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>: <u>General</u>, <u>115</u>, 348-365.
- Rapoport, A., Wallsten, T. S., & Cox, J. A. (1987). Direct and indirect scaling of membership functions of probability phrases. <u>Mathematical Modeling</u>, 9, 397-417.
- Rapoport, A., Wallsten, T. S., Erev, I., & Cohen, B. (1990). Revision of opinion with verbally and numerically expressed uncertainties. <u>Acta Psychologica</u>, 74, 61-79.

# **Optimal Search**

- Rapoport, A. & Tversky, A. (1966). Cost and accessibility of offers as determinants of optimal stopping. <u>Psychonomic Science</u>, 4, 145-146.
- Rapoport, A. & Tversky, A. (1970). Choice behavior in an optimal stopping task. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Performance</u>, <u>5</u>, 105-120.
- Kubovy, M., Rapoport, A. & Tversky, A. (1971). Deterministic vs. probabilistic strategies in detection. Perception and Psychophysics, 9, 427-429.
- Rapoport, A. (1969). Effects of observation cost on sequential search behavior. <u>Perception and Psychophysics</u>, <u>6</u>, 234-240.
- Rapoport, A. (1969). Optimal and suboptimal decisions in perceptual problem-solving tasks. <u>Behavioral</u> Science, 14, 453-466.
- Rapoport, A., Lissitz, R. W., & McAllister, H. A. (1972). Search behavior with and without optimal stopping. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Performance</u>, 7, 1-17.

#### **Intertemporal Choice**

Benzion, U., Rapoport, A., & Yagil, J. (1989). Discount rates inferred from decisions: An experimental study. Management Science, 35, 270-284.

#### **Misc**

- Messick, D. M. & Rapoport A. (1964). Computer-controlled experiments in psychology. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, 9, 378-382.
- Messick, D. M. & Rapoport, A. (1965). A comparison of two payoff functions of multiple-choice decision behavior. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>, <u>69</u>, 75-83.
- Messick, D. M. & Rapoport, A. (1965). Expected value and response uncertainty in multiple-choice decision behavior. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>, 70, 224-230.

- Messick, D. M. & Rapoport, A. (1966). A supplementary study of response uncertainty and relative expected value in multiple-choice decision behavior. <u>Psychonomic Science</u>, <u>4</u>, 143-144.
- Rapoport, A. (1964). Estimation of continuous subjective probability distributions in a sequential decision task. <u>Human Factors</u>, <u>6</u>, 433-444.
- Ginsburg, H. & Rapoport, A. (1967). Children's estimates of proportions. <u>Child Development</u>, <u>38</u>, 205-212.
- Budescu, D. V., Zwick, R., & Rapoport, A. (1986). A comparison of the analytic hierarchy process and the geometric mean procedure for ratio scaling. <u>Applied Psychological Measurement</u>, <u>10</u>, 69-78.
- Seale, D. A., Rapoport, A., & Budescu, D. V. (1995). Decision making under strict uncertainty: An experimental test of competitive criteria. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, 64, 65-75.
- Rapoport, A. & Budescu, D. V. (1997). Randomization in individual choice behavior. <u>Psychological Review</u>, <u>104</u>, 603-618.
- Rapoport, A., Lo, A. K. C., & Zwick, R. (2002). Choice of prizes allocated by multiple lotteries with endogenously determined probabilities. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, 87, 180-206.
- Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Ordóñez, L. (2002). Tacit coordination in choice between certain outcomes in endogenously determined lotteries. <u>Journal of Risk and Uncertainty</u>, <u>25</u>, 21-45.

# **Contests**

- Stein, W. E. & Rapoport, A. (2004). Asymmetric two-stage group rent seeking: Comparison of two contest structures. Public Choice, 118, 151-167.
- Parco, J. E., Rapoport, A., & Amaldoss, W. (2005). Two-stage contests with budget constraints: An experimental study. <u>Journal of Mathematical Psychology</u>, <u>49</u>, 320-338.
- Stein, W. E. & Rapoport, A. (2005). Symmetric multistage contests with budget constraints. <u>Public Choice</u>, <u>124</u>, 309-328.
- Amaldoss, W. & Rapoport A. (2009). Excessive expenditure in two-stage contests: Theory and experimental evidence. In I. N. Hangen and S. Nilsen (Eds.), **Game Theory: Strategies, Equilibria, and Theorems** (pp. 241-266). Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers.
- Chark, R., Rapoport, A., & Zwick, R. (2011). Experimental comparison of two multi-stage contest designs with asymmetric players. <u>Public Choice</u>, <u>147</u>, 305-329.
- Dror, M., Kendall, G., & Rapoport, A. (2016). Elicitation of strategies in four variants of a round-robin tournament: The case of Goofspiel. <u>IEEE Transactions on Computational Intelligence and AI in Games</u>, 8, 209-217. DOI: 10.1109/TCIAIG.2014.2377259.

# **Non-cooperative Games**

# **Resource Dilemmas**

- Budescu, D. V., Rapoport, A., & Suleiman, R. (1990). Resource dilemmas with environmental uncertainty and asymmetric players. <u>European Journal of Social Psychology</u>, 20, 475-487.
- Rapoport, A. & Suleiman, R. (1992). Equilibrium solutions for resource dilemmas. <u>Group Decision and Negotiation</u>, <u>1</u>, 269-294.
- Budescu, D. V., Rapoport, A. & Suleiman, R. (1992). Simultaneous vs. sequential requests in resource dilemmas with incomplete information. <u>Acta Psychologica</u>, <u>80</u>, 297-310.
  - [Reprinted in O. Huber, J. Mumpower, and J. Van der Pligt (Eds.), <u>Current Themes in Psychological Decision Research</u>. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers, 1993.]
- Rapoport, A. & Suleiman, R. (1992). Requests from commonly shared resources: A game-theoretical analysis. In Z. Shengkai and Z. Kaiqi (Eds.), <u>Information and Systems</u>, 92 (pp. 534-543). Dalian, China: Dalian Maritime University Publishing House.
- Rapoport, A., Budescu, D. V., Suleiman, R., & Weg, E. (1992). Social dilemmas with uniformly distributed resources. In W. B. G. Liebrand, D. M. Messick, and H. A. M. Wilke (Eds.), **Social Dilemmas:**Theoretical Issues and Research Findings (pp. 43-57). New York: Pergamon Press.
- Suleiman, R., Budescu, D. V., & Rapoport, A. (1994). The role of a player's position in a resource dilemma game. In U. Schulz, W. Albers, and U. Mueller (Eds.), **Social Dilemmas and Cooperation** (pp. 55-73). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Suleiman, R., Rapoport, A., & Budescu, D. V. (1998). Resource dilemmas under uncertainty: Testing Nash behavior. In E. T. Loemann and D. M. Kilgour (Eds.), <u>Designing Institutions for Environmental</u> <u>and Resource Management</u> (pp. 339–355). New York: E. Elgar.
- Suleiman, R. & Rapoport A. (1988). Environmental and social uncertainty in single-trial resource dilemmas. Acta Psychologica, 68, 99-112.
  - [Reprinted in B. Rohrmann, L.R. Beach, C. Vlek, and S. R. Watson (Eds.), (1989), **Advances in Decision Research**. (pp. 99–112). Amsterdam: North-Holland.]
- Rapoport, A., Budescu, D. V., & Suleiman, R. (1993). Sequential requests from randomly distributed shared resources. Journal of Mathematical Psychology, 37, 171-194.
- Budescu, D. V., Rapoport, A., & Suleiman, R. (1995). Common pool resource dilemmas under uncertainty: Qualitative tests of equilibrium solutions. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, 10, 171-201.
- Rapoport, A. & Au, Wing Tung (2001). Bonus and penalty in common pool resource dilemmas under uncertainty. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 85, 135–165.
- Rapoport, A., Mutro, U., & Schmida, A. (1995). On the division of an uncertain pie and its implications for the solution of social, ecological, and environmental problems. <u>The Biosphere</u>, <u>24</u>, issue <u>11/12</u>, 20-25 (in Hebrew).

- Suleiman, R., Rapoport, A., & Budescu, D. V. (1996). Fixed position and property rights in sequential resource dilemmas under uncertainty. Acta Psychologica, 93, 229-245.
  - [Reprinted in R. Beyth Merom, P. Ayton, J. Beattie, and P. Keole (Eds.), <u>Contributions to</u> **Decision Research II**. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers, pp. 229-245.]
- Budescu, D. V., Suleiman, R., & Rapoport, A. (1995). Positional order effects in social dilemma games with uncertain resources. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, 61, 225-238.
- Suleiman, R., Budescu, D. V., & Rapoport, A. (2001). Provision of step-level public goods with uncertain provision threshold and continuous contribution. <u>Group Decision and Negotiation</u>, <u>10</u>, 253–274.
- Rapoport, A. (1997). Order of play in strategically equivalent games in extensive form. <u>International Journal of Game Theory</u>, 26, 113-136.
- Güth, W., Huck, S., & Rapoport, A. (1998). The limits of the positional order effect: Can it support silent threats and non-equilibrium behavior? <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>34</u>, 313–325.
- Botelho, A., Dinar, A., Pinto, L. M. C., and Rapoport A. (2014). Time and uncertainty in resource dilemmas: Equilibrium solutions and experimental results. <u>Experimental Economics</u>, 17, 649-672.
- Botelho, A., Dinar, A., Pinto, L. M. C., & Rapoport A. (2015). Promoting cooperation in resource dilemmas: Theoretical predictions and experimental evidence. <u>Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics</u>, 54, 40-49.
- Tellez, E. F., Dinar, A., & Rapoport, A. (in press). Groundwater and electricity consumption under alternative subsidies: Evidence from Laboratory experiments. <u>Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics</u>,
- Tellez, E. F., Rapoport, A., & Dinar, A. (in press). Alternative policies to manage electricity subsidies for groundwater extraction: A field study in Mexico. Journal of Behavioral Economics for Policy.

## **Step Level Public Goods**

- Rapoport, A. (1987). Research paradigms and expected utility models for the provision of step-level public goods. <u>Psychological Review</u>, <u>94</u>, 74-83.
- Rapoport, A. & Bornstein, G. (1987). Intergroup competition for the provision of binary public goods. <u>Psychological Review</u>, <u>94</u>, 291-299.
- Bornstein, G. & Rapoport, A. (1988). Intergroup competition for the provision of step-level public goods: Effects of pre-play communication. <u>European Journal of Social Psychology</u>, <u>18</u>, 125-142.
- Rapoport, A. (1988). Provision of step-level public goods: Effects of inequality in resources. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>54</u>, 432-440.

- Rapoport, A. & Bornstein, G. (1989). Solving public good problems in competition between equal and unequal size groups. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 33, 460-479.
- Rapoport, A. & Eshed-Levy, D. (1989). Provision of step-level public goods: Effects of greed and fear of being gypped. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 44, 325-344.
- Rapoport, A., Bornstein, G., & Erev, I. (1989). Intergroup competition for public goods: Effects of unequal resources and relative group size. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 56, 748-756.
- Bornstein, G., Rapoport, A., Kerpel, L., & Katz, T. (1989). Within and between group communication in intergroup competition for public goods. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, <u>25</u>, 422-436.
- Erev, I. & Rapoport, A. (1990). Provision of step-level public goods: The sequential contribution mechanism. <u>Journal of Conflict Resolution</u>, <u>34</u>, 401-425.
- Suleiman, R. & Rapoport, A. (1992). Provision of step-level public goods with continuous contribution. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, <u>5</u>, 133-153.
- Rapoport, A., & Suleiman, R. (1993). Incremental contribution in step-level public good games with asymmetric players. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>55</u>, 171-194.
- Rapoport, A. & Erev, I. (1994). Provision of step-level public goods: Effects of different information structures. In U. Schulz, W. Albers, and U. Mueller (Eds.), **Social Dilemmas and Cooperation** (pp. 147-171). New York: Springer-Verlag. **4**

# The Prisoner's Dilemma Game

- Rapoport, A. & Mowshowitz, A. (1966). Experimental studies of stochastic models for the Prisoner's Dilemma. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, <u>11</u>, 444-458.
- Rapoport, A. (1967). Optimal policies for the Prisoner's Dilemma. Psychological Review, 74, 136-148.
- Rapoport, A. & Cole, N. S. (1968). Experimental studies of interdependent mixed-motive games. Behavioral Science, 13, 189-204.
- Rapoport, A. (1969). Effects of payoff information in multistage mixed-motive games. <u>Behavioral Science</u>, <u>14</u>, 204-215.
- Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Colman, A. M. (2015). Is tit-for-tat the answer? Is Tit-for-Tat the answer? On the conclusions drawn from Axelrod's tournament. <u>PLOS One</u>, 10, 262-272.

### **The Centipede Game**

- Parco, J. E., Rapoport, A., & Stein, W. E. (2002). Effects of financial incentives on the breakdown of mutual trust. <u>Psychological Science</u>, <u>13</u>, 292-297.
- Rapoport, A., Stein, W. E., Parco, J. E., & Nicholas, T. E. (2003). Equilibrium play and adaptive learning in a three-person centipede game. Games and Economic Behavior, 43, 239-265.

Murphy, R. O., Rapoport, A., & Parco J. E. (2004). Population learning of cooperative behavior in a three-person centipede game. <u>Rationality and Society</u>, <u>16</u>, 91-120.

## **The Ultimatum Game**

- Rapoport, A., & Sundali, J. A. (1996). Ultimatums in two-person bargaining with one-sided uncertainty: Offer games. <u>International Journal of Game Theory</u>, 25, 475-494.
- Rapoport, A., Sundali, J. A., & Seale, D. A. (1996). Ultimatums in two-person bargaining with one-sided uncertainty: Demand games. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>30</u>, 173-196.

# **Auction Games**

- Rapoport, A. & Amaldoss, W. (2000). Mixed strategies and iterative elimination of strongly dominated strategies: An experimental investigation of states of knowledge. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, 42, 483–521.
- Rapoport, A. & Amaldoss, W. (2004). Mixed-strategy play in single-stage first-price all-pay auctions with symmetric players. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, 54, 585-607.
- Rapoport, A. & Amaldoss, W. (2004). Erratum to "Mixed-strategy play in single-stage first-price all-pay auctions with symmetric players." <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>55</u>, 293.
- Chakravarti D. et al. (2002). Auctions: Research opportunities in marketing. <u>Marketing Letters</u>, <u>13</u>, 281-296.

### **Strictly Competitive Games**

- Rapoport, A., & Boebel, R. B. (1992). Mixed strategies in strictly competitive games: A further test of the Minimax hypothesis. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, <u>4</u>, 261-283.
- Rapoport, A., Erev, I., Abraham, E. V., & Olson, D. E. (1997). Randomization and adaptive learning in a simplified Poker game. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, 69, 31-49.
- Rapoport, A. & Budescu, D. V. (1992). Generation of random series by humans: A two-person zero-sum game paradigm. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>: <u>General</u>, <u>121</u>, 352-363.
- Budescu, D. V. & Rapoport, A. (1994). Subjective randomization in one- and two-person games. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, <u>7</u>, 261-278.
- Seale, D. A., Stein, W. E., & Rapoport, A. (2014). Hold or roll: Reaching the goal in Jeopardy race games. <u>Theory and Decision</u>, 76, 419-450.

## **Games in Continuous Time**

- Goren, H., Kurzban, R., & Rapoport, A. (2003). Social loafing vs. social enhancement: Public goods provisioning in real-time with irrevocable commitments. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>90</u>, 277-290.
- Goren, H., Rapoport, A., & Kurzban, R. (2004). Revocable commitments to public goods provision under the real-time protocol of play. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, <u>17</u>, 17-37.
- Murphy, R. O., Rapoport, A., & Parco, J. E. (2006). Breakdown of cooperation in iterative real-time trust dilemmas. <u>Experimental Economics</u>, 9, 147-166.
- Rapoport, A. & Murphy, R. O. (2012). Evolution and breakdown of trust in continuous time. In G. E. Bolton and R. Croson (Eds.), **Oxford Handbook of Economic Conflict Resolution** (pp. 199-215). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Otsubo, H. & Rapoport, A. (2008). Dynamic volunteer's dilemma in finite and discrete time: Theory and Experimental evidence. <u>Journal of Conflict Resolution</u>, <u>52</u>, 961-984.

#### **Other Games**

Rapoport, A. (1999). Game theory: Contributions to the study of human cognition. <u>Cognitive Studies</u>: <u>Bulletin of the Japanese Cognitive Science Society</u>, <u>6</u>, 142-167.

[Translated into Japanese and reprinted in the book: Sayeki, Y. and Kameda, T. (Eds.), (2002). **Evolutionary Games and Their Development**. Tokyo: K. Shuppan, pp. 28-70.]

- Ohtsubo, Y. & Rapoport, A. (2006). Depth of reasoning in strategic form games. <u>Journal of Socio-Economics</u>, 35, 31-47.
- Sundali, J. A. & Rapoport, A. (1997). Induction vs. deterrence in the chain store game: How many potential entrants are needed to deter entry? In W. Albers, W. Güth, P. Hammerstein, B. **Honor of Reinhard Selten**. (pp. 403-417). Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Rapoport, A. & Amaldoss, W. (1999). Social dilemmas embedded in between-group competition: Effects of contest and distribution rules. In M. Foddy, M. Smithson, S. Schneider, and M. Hogg (Eds.), <a href="Mesolving Social Dilemmas."><u>Resolving Social Dilemmas.</u></a> <u>Dynamic, Structural, and Intergroup Aspects (pp. 67–85)</u>. New York: Psychological Press.
- Rapoport, A. & Fuller, M. A. (1998). Coordination in noncooperative three-person games under different information structures. <u>Group Decision and Negotiation</u>, 7, 363–382.
- Gunnthorsdottir, A. & Rapoport, A. (2006). Egalitarian vs. proportional profit-sharing rules in multi-level collective action problems. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 101, 184-199.
- Bearden, J.N., Murphy, R.O., & Rapoport, A. (2008). Decision biases in revenue management: Some behavioral evidence. Manufacturing & Service Operations Management, 10, 625-636.
- Kugler, T., Rapoport, A., & Pazy, A. (2010). Public good provision in inter-team conflict: Effects of

- asymmetry and profit-sharing rule. Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, 23, 421-438.
- Mak, V., Rapoport, A., & Gisches, E. J. (2012). Competitive dynamic pricing with alternating offers: Theory and experiment. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, 75, 250-264.
- Mak, V., & Rapoport, A. (2013). The price of anarchy in social dilemmas: Traditional research paradigms and network application. <u>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</u>, <u>120</u>, 142-153.
- Mak, V., Rapoport, A., Gisches, E. J. & Han, J. (2014). Purchasing scarce resources under dynamic pricing: An experimental investigation. <u>Manufacturing & Service Operations Management</u>, <u>16</u>, 425-438.
- Han, J., Rapoport, A. & Zhao, R. (2017). Material payoff and relative kindness jointly determine expenditure of efforts in project teams. <u>PLOS One</u>, 12(5): e0176721. http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0176721.

# **Directed Network Experiments**

# **Queueing**

- Rapoport, A., Stein, W. E., Parco, J. E., & Seale, D. A. (2004). Equilibrium play in single-server queues with endogenously determined arrival times. <u>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</u>, <u>55</u>, 67-91.
- Bearden, J. N., Rapoport, A., & Seale, D. A. (2005). Entry times in queues with endogenous arrivals: Dynamics of play on the individual and aggregate levels. In A. Rapoport and R. Zwick (Eds.), **Experimental Business Research Volume II** (pp. 201-221). Dordrecht, Holland: Springer.
- Seale, D. A., Parco, J. E., Stein, W. E., & Rapoport, A. (2005). Joining a queue or staying out: Effects of information structure and service time on large group coordination. <u>Experimental Economics</u>, <u>8</u>, 117-144.
- Stein, W. E., Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., Zhang, H., & Zwick, R. (2007). Batch queues with choice of arrivals: Equilibrium analysis and experimental study. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, <u>59</u>, 345-363.
- Rapoport, A., Stein, W. E., Mak, V., Zwick, R., & Seale, D. A. (2010). Endogenous arrivals in batch queues with constant or variable capacity. Transportation Research B, 44, 1166-1185.

### **Choice of Routes**

- Rapoport, A., Mak, V., & Zwick, R. (2006). Navigating congested networks with variable demand: Experimental evidence. <u>Journal of Economic Psychology (Special Issue: Research Inspired by Thomas C. Schelling)</u>, <u>27</u>, 648-666.
- Aoki, K, Ohtsubo, Y., Rapoport, A., & Saijo, T. (2007). Effects of prior investment and personal responsibility in a simple network game. <u>Current Research in Social Psychology</u>, 13, 9-21.
- Otsubo, H. & Rapoport, A. (2008). Vickrey's model of traffic congestion discretized. <u>Transportation</u> Research Part B: Methodological, 42, 873-889.
- Rapoport, A., Kugler, T., Dugar, S., & Gisches, E. J. (2008). Braess Paradox in the laboratory: An experimental study of route choice in traffic networks with asymmetric costs. In T. Kugler, J. C. Smith, T. Connolly, and Y. -J. Son (Eds.), **Decision Modeling and Behavior in Complex and Uncertain Environments** (pp. 309-337). New York: Springer.
- Rapoport, A., Kugler, T., Dugar, S., & Gisches, E. (2009). Choice of routes in congested traffic networks: Experimental tests of the Braess paradox. <u>Games and Economic Behavior</u>, <u>65</u>, 538-571.
- Gisches, E. & Rapoport, A. (2012). Degrading network capacity may improve performance: Information effects in the Braess Paradox. Theory and Decision, 73, 267-293.
- Lindsey, R., Daniel, T., Gisches, E. & Rapoport, A. (2014). Pre-trip information and route choice decisions with stochastic travel conditions: Theory. <u>Transportation Research Part B</u>, <u>67</u>, 187-207.

- Rapoport, A., Gisches, E., Daniel, T., & Lindsey R. (2014). Pre-trip information and route choice decisions with stochastic travel conditions: Experiment. <u>Transportation Research Part B</u>, <u>68</u>, 154-172.
- Rapoport, A., Gisches, E. J., & Mak, V. (2014). Distributed decisions in networks: Laboratory study of routing splittable flow. <u>Production and Operations Management</u>, 23, 314-331.
- Mak, V., Gisches, E. J., & Rapoport, A. (2015). Routes vs. segment: An experimental on real-time travel information in congestible networks. Production and Operations Management, 24, 947-960.
- Liu, C., Mak, V., & Rapoport, A. (2015). Cost-sharing in directed networks: Experimental study of equilibrium choice and system dynamics. <u>Journal of Operations Management</u>, 39-40, 31-47. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jom.2015.07.004">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jom.2015.07.004</a>.
- Mak, V., Seale, D. A., Gisches, E., Yang, R. Cheng, M., Moon, M, & Rapoport, A. (in press). The Braess Paradox in directed networks with mixed externalities. <u>Production and Operations Management</u>.
- Rapoport, A. & Mak, V. (in press). Strategic interaction in transportation networks. In K. Donohue, E. Katok, and S. Leider (Eds.), **Handbook of Behavioral Operations**, New York: Wiley.

#### **Departure Time**

(J)-179 Daniel, T. E., Gisches, E. J., and Rapoport A. (2009). Departure time in Y-shaped traffic networks with multiple bottlenecks. <u>American Economic Review</u>, 99, 2149-2176.

# Miscellaneous

- Rapoport, A. (1990). **Experimental Studies of Interactive Decisions**. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Press, pp. 440.
- Zwick, R. & Rapoport, A. (Eds.) (2002). **Experimental Business Research**. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Press, pp. 410.
- Rapoport, A. & Zwick, R. (Eds.) (2005). **Experimental Business Research Volume II**. Dordrecht, Holland: Springer, pp. 267.
- Zwick, R. & Rapoport, A. (Eds.) (2005). **Experimental Business Research Volume III**. Dordrecht, Holland: Springer, pp. 318.
- Dinar, A. & Rapoport A. (Eds.) (2013). <u>Analyzing Global Environmental Issues: Theoretical and Experimental Applications and Their Policy Implications</u>. London: Routledge, pp. 257.
  - Rapoport, A., Seale, D. A., & Parco, J. E. (2002). Coordination in the aggregate without common knowledge or outcome information. In R. Zwick and A. Rapoport (Eds.), **Experimental Business Research** (pp. 69-99). Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Press. •
  - Zwick, R., Rapoport, A., & Lo, Alison K. C. (2002). Behavioral strategies in repeated pure coordination games. In R. Zwick and A. Rapoport (Eds.), **Experimental Business Research** (pp. 135-166). Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Press. •
  - Amaldoss, W. & Rapoport, A. (2005). Effects of idiosyncratic investments in collaborative networks. In R. Zwick and A. Rapoport (Eds.), **Experimental Business Research Volume III** (pp. 81-112). Dordrecht, Holland: Springer. \*
- Otsubo, H., Rapoport, A., Stein, W. E., & Kim, B. (2013). Behavioral patterns in lowest and highest unique bid auctions. In Ming K. Lim (Ed.), **Bidding: Types, Strategies and the Impact of Irrationality** (pp. 39-66). Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers.
- Dinar, A. & Rapoport, A. (2013). Global and environmental issues: Theoretical applications and policy implications. In A. Dinar and A. Rapoport (Eds.), **Analyzing Global Environmental Issues:**Theoretical and Experimental Applications and Their Policy Implications (pp. 1-8). London: Routledge.
- Rapoport, A. & Cohen, A. (1984). Expected frequency and mean size of the paradox of new members. Theory and Decision, 17, 29-45.
- Rapoport, Amnon & Rapoport, Aviva (1984). Color preferences, color harmony, and the quantitative use of colors. <u>Empirical Studies in the Arts, 2</u>, 95-112.
- Rapoport, A. & Bearden, J. N. (2005). Strategic behavior in monkeys. <u>Trends in Cognitive Psychology</u>, <u>9</u>, 213-215.

#### **Reviews**

- Rapoport, A. (1967). Handbook of Mathematical Psychology, Vol. 2: A review. <u>Journal of the American Statistical Association</u>, <u>62</u>, 702-704.
- Rapoport, A. (1969). Stochastic models for social processes: A review. Science, 164, No. 3875, 59-60.
- Rapoport, A. (1970). Theory of measurement: A review. <u>Educational and Psychological Measurement</u>, <u>30</u>, 198-200.
- Rapoport, A. (1971). From N=2 to  $N \ge 3$ : A review of "N-person Game Theory: Concepts and Applications". Contemporary Psychology, 16, 49-51.
  - Rapoport, A. & Zwick, R. (2000). Game theory. In A. E. Kazdin (Ed.), **Encyclopedia of Psychology** (pp. 424-426). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rapoport, A. (2003). Centipede games. In L. Nadel (Ed.), **Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science**, **Vol. 2** (pp. 196-203). London: Macmillan.

# **Articles Submitted for Publication**

- (S)-1 Becker, W. J., & Rapoport, A. (revise and re-submit [3]). Perishable asset dynamic pricing with constant, increasing or decreasing stochastic demand. <u>Production and Operations Management</u>
- (S)-2 Seale, D. A., Mak, V., & Rapoport, A. (submitted [2]). Voting rules and heuristics in committee search decisions. <u>Management Science</u>.
- (S)-3 Tellez, E. F., Dinar, A., & Rapoport, A. (submitted [2]). Comparing alternative policy interventions for modification of subsidized energy: The case of groundwater pumping for irrigation. Water Resource and Economics.
- (S)-4 Mak, V., Rapoport, A., & Gisches, E. J. (submitted [2]). Dynamic pricing decisions and seller-buyer interactions under scarcity constraints. <u>Games.</u>
- (S)-5 Gisches, E. J., Qi, H., Becker, W. J. & Rapoport, A. (submitted [1]). Strategic retailers and automated consumers: Competitive pricing of perishable goods under duopoly. <u>Production and Operations Management.</u>
- (S)-6 Han, J. & Rapoport, A. (submitted [1]). Effects of Intention-based fairness preferences on cooperative efforts in multi-partner teams. <u>Journal of Public Economics.</u>
- (S)-7 Mak, V., Seale, D. A., Gisches, E., Cheng, M., Myounghee, M., Yang, R., & Rapoport, A. (submitted [1]). A network ridesharing experiment with sequential choice of routes. <u>Theory and Decision.</u>

# **Working Papers**

- Rapoport, A. (1964). Comparison of four models for word-frequency distributions from normal and aphasic speakers. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Rapoport, A. & Fillenbaum, S. (1967). Undirected graphs and the structural analysis of proximity matrices. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 53.
- Rapoport, A. & Fillenbaum, S. (1968). A structural analysis of the semantic space of color names. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 60.
- Rapoport, A. (1969). Multistage betting games with an exponential utility function. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 75.
- Rapoport, A. & Burkheimer, G. J. (1970). Sequential decision making: Descriptive models, sensitivity analysis and numerical results. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 83.
- Rapoport, A. (1970). Proportional Markov betting policies for multistage betting games. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 84.
- Burkheimer, G. J. & Rapoport, A. (1971). Models for detection of change. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 95.
- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J. P., & Stein, W. E. (1972). Decisions of timing in pure conflict, III. The silent duel with equal accuracies. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 110.
- Rapoport, A., & Stein, W. E. (1972). Minimum risk decision policies in multistage betting games. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 111.
- Burkheimer, G. J., Stein, W. E., & Rapoport, A. (1974). A fixed observation boundary decision model for detection of change. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 134.
- Rapoport, A., Kahan, J. P., & Stein, W. E. (1974). Decisions of timing in pure conflict IV: The probabilistic duel with equal accuracies. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 135.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1975). The effects of single-person values on bargaining and coalition formation in three-person cooperative games. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 139.
- Kahan, J. P. & Rapoport, A. (1979). Coalition power and payoff disbursement in three-person cooperative games. Chapel Hill, NC: Psychometric Laboratory Report No. 159.
- Rapoport, A., Otsubo, H., Kim, B, & Stein, W. E. (2007). Unique bid auctions: Equilibrium solutions and experimental evidence. Jena Max Planck Institute Working Paper.